

**INTERNAL EXAMINATION FOR ABSENT STUDENTS
SYLLABUS**

Sr. No.	Name of the Subject	Topics for Internal Exam (Absent Students)
1.	Legal and Constitutional History (For LL.B. – I and B.A. LL.B. – III)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Early Judicial Administration in the Calcutta Presidency up to 1726 A.D 2. Cornwallis’s Judicial Plan of 1790 regarding changes in the Criminal Adalats and Mohammedan Criminal Laws. 3. History and Role of Privy Council in moulding the Judicial system in India. 4. Provisions and significance of the Charter Act of 1833.
2.	Family Law-I (For LL.B. – I and B.A. LL.B. – III)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Adoption under Hindu Adoptions and Maintenance Act, 1956 2. Dissolution of Marriage under Muslim Law 3. Marriage under Special marriage Act, 1954 4. Guardianship under Hindu and Muslim Law
3.	Law of Contract-I (For LL.B. – I and B.A. LL.B. – III)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Void agreements 2. Consideration 3. Capacity to contract 4. Quasi Contract
4.	Law of Crimes (For LL.B. – I and B.A. LL.B. – III)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Culpable Homicide and Murder 2. Rape 3. Robbery and Dacoity 4. Right to private defence of body and property.
5.	Optional –Equity and Trust Law (For LL.B. – I and B.A. LL.B. – III)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Private trust and Public trust 2. Creation of valid Trusts under the Indian Trust Act, 1882 3. Duties and Liabilities of Trustees under the Indian Trust Act, 1882 4. Rights and Powers of Trustees under the Indian Trust Act, 1882

6.	Optional - Intellectual Property Law-I (For LL.B. - I and B.A. LL.B. - III)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Definition, Concept and Nature of Intellectual Property 2. Theories of Intellectual Property 3. The Berne Convention for the Protection of Literary and Artistic Works 4. The Patent Cooperation Treaty (PCT)
7.	Optional - Criminal Psychology and Criminal Sociology (For LL.B. - I and B.A. LL.B. - III)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Differential Association Theory 2. Differential Reinforcement Theory 3. Neutralization and Drift Theory 4. Hirchi's Social Bond Theory
8.	Constitutional Law I (For LL.B. - I and B.A. LL.B. - III)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Preamble to the Constitution of India 2. Right to Equality 3. Right to Constitutional Remedies. 4. Amendment of the Constitution
9.	Family Law II (For LL.B. - I and B.A. LL.B. - III)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Concept of Hindu Joint family and coparcenary property 2. Succession under Christian Law 3. Wills under Muslim Law 4. Rights to property of Female Hindu including succession of her property
10.	Law of Contract II (For LL.B. - I and B.A. LL.B. - III)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Indemnity and Guarantee 2. Agency 3. Bailment 4. Partnership and rights and liabilities of the Partners
5.	Tort and Consumer Protection Law (For LL.B. - I and B.A. LL.B. - III)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. General Defences / Justifications in an action for Tort 2. Torts against Reputation 3. Strict liability, exceptions to the rule of strict liability 4. Meaning and definition of tort, Tort distinguished from contract, quasi-contract, and crime

6.	Optional - Banking and Insurance Law (For LL.B. – I and B.A. LL.B. – III)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Module 01 – Banking 2. Module 03 – Banker Customer Relations 3. Module 06 – Nature of Insurance 4. Module 08 – General Principles of Insurance
7.	Optional - Penology and Victimology (For LL.B. – I and B.A. LL.B. – III)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Theories of Punishment 2. Definition, nature and scope of Penology 3. Open Prisons 4. Parole
8.	Optional - Land Acquisition Law (For LL.B. – I and B.A. LL.B. – III)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Historical Perspectives of Land Acquisition in India 2. Land acquisition Provisions under the Constitution of India 3. application and public purpose under The Right to Fair Compensation and Transparency in Land Acquisition, Rehabilitation and Resettlement Act, 2013 4. Determination of Social Impact and Public Purpose and Safeguard Food Security
9.	Optional - Intellectual Property Rights II (For LL.B. – I and B.A. LL.B. – III)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Definition, objectives and nature of Copyright 2. Works in which copyright subsists 3. Authorship and ownership of Copyright 4. Piracy and infringement of Copyright, Remedies against infringement.
5.	Constitutional Law II (LL.B. - II)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Powers and jurisdiction of the Supreme Court. 2. Powers of the President. 3. Division of powers between Centre and the State. 4. Relationship of Council of Ministers and President.
5.	Property Law and Easement (LL.B. - II)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Conditional Transfers under the Transfer of Property Law, 1882 2. Section 3 of the Transfer of Property Act, 1882 3. Law relating to Lease 4. Indian Easement Act- Types of Easements

6.	Public International Law (LL.B. - II)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Sources of International Law 2. Recognition of States 3. State Immunities and Privileges : 4. International Institutions
7.	Optional - Investment & Securities Law (LL.B. - II)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Historical evolution of Investment and Securities Laws 2. Regulatory Framework to Govern Securities in India 3. Concept of Securities Market and Securities Market Intermediaries 4. Securities and Exchange Board of India and the Depositories Act, 1996
8.	Optional - Criminal Minor Acts (LL.B. - II)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Prevention of Corruption Act, 1988 2. Regulatory Powers of Police Officer under the Maharashtra Police Act 3. Concept of Organised crime 4. Offences under the MCOCA Act
9.	Optional - Co-operative Law (LL.B. - II)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Theory and Principles of Co-operation 2. History, Growth and Development of Co-operation 3. Constitutional Provisions – Freedom to form Co-operative Societies and Restrictions (Article 19) and Provisions relating to Co-operative Societies (Articles 243ZH to 243 ZT) 4. Comparison with other forms of organization, viz., company, trust and partnership firms
10.	Labour and Industrial Law (LL.B. - II)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The Industrial Disputes Act, 1947 - Settlement of Industrial Disputes - Authorities and Procedures 2. Unfair Labour Practices Under the Maharashtra Recognition of Trade Unions and Prevention of Unfair Labour Practices Act 1971 3. The Factories Act, 1948 - Health, Safety and Welfare Measures 4. The Employees' Compensation Act, 1923 -

		Employer's Liability for Compensation
11.	Jurisprudence (LL.B. - II)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Natural Law Theory 2. Legal Rights 3. Ownership 4. Property
12.	Law of Evidence (LL.B. - II)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Presumptions : May presume, shall presume and conclusive proof 2. Burden of Proof 3. Doctrine of Estoppel 4. Relevancy of Confessions
13.	Optional - Human Rights Law and Practice (LL.B. - II)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. First Generation Human Rights 2. Human Rights Enforcement in India 3. Human Rights of Vulnerable and Disadvantaged Groups 4. Significance of Human Rights Education
14.	Optional - Competition Law (LL.B. - II)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. History and Development of Competition Law / Antitrust Law 2. Anti- Competitive Agreements : Meaning and Scope 3. Types of Anti-competitive agreements - Horizontal and Vertical agreement 4. Types of Abuse by a Dominant Player : Exploitative Abuses : Vertical restraints and Excessive pricing: Exclusionary Abuses - Price discrimination, discounts and predation Enterprise
15.	Optional- Vulnerable and Disadvantaged Groups and Criminal Law (LL.B. - II)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Introduction to Vulnerable and Disadvantaged Groups 2. Criminal law as a tool of social change 3. The Protection of Civil Rights Act, 1955 4. Social menace of Untouchability
16.	Optional- Civil Minor Acts	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The Interest Act, 1978

	(LL.B. - II)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 2. Section 34 of the Civil Procedure Code 3. Object, application and definitions under The Maharashtra Civil Courts Act, 1869 4. District Courts, Joint District Judges and Additional District Judges under The Maharashtra Civil Courts Act, 1869
17.	Optional - International Economic Law (LL.B. - II)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Definition and Nature of International Economic Law, Sources of International Economic Law 2. Relationship between national and international economic laws 3. Origin and Development of International Economic Law - Bretton Woods Conference 4. IBRD Structure Powers and Functions - Significance of IRO
18.	Civil Procedure Code	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Pleadings and plaint 2. Interim Orders 3. Caveat - Sec. 148A 4. Order 1
19.	Interpretation of Statutes	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Literal Rule 2. Golden Rule 3. Mischief Rule 4. Statute to be read as a whole
20.	Environment Law (LL.B. - III)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Fundamental Rights, DPSP, Fundamental Duties and implementation of International obligations. 2. Water Act, 1974 3. Air Act, 1981 4. Noise Pollution and related laws
21.	Land Laws - I (LL.B. - III-Optional)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Maharashtra Ownership Flats Act, 1963 2. Maharashtra Apartment Ownership Act, 1970 3. Object and Features of Real Estate (Regulation and Development) Act, 2016 4. Registration of Real Estate Project

22.	Principles of Taxation Laws	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Residential status of Individual 2. Allowances and perquisites (Income from salaries) 3. Clubbing of Income 4. Types of assessments.
23.	General English (B.A.LL.B. - I)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Verbal Nonverbal Communication 2. Significance of Communication Skills for Lawyers 3. AQ3R Method 4. Types and Techniques of Reading
24.	General Principles of Political Science (B.A.LL.B. - I)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Theories of origin of the State 2. Interrelation between Legislature, Executive and Judiciary 3. Forms of Government 4. Political Parties and Pressure Groups
25.	General Principles of Economics (B.A.LL.B. - I)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Internal and external economies and diseconomies of scale 2. Indifference curve analysis 3. Liquidity preference theory 4. Price and output determination under various markets
26.	General Principles of Sociology (B.A.LL.B. - I)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Relationship of sociology with other Sciences - Economics - Politics - Law - Psychology - Science and Technology 2. Institutions - Family 3. Social Mobility: Meaning, Forms, Factors 4. Law as an Instrument of social Change
27.	English for Law	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Types of Meaning 2. Semantic Ambiguity 3. Defining Law and Nature of Law 4. Meaning of Act, Bill, Custom, Law, Laws, Morality, Ordinance, Precedent, Rule, Statute
28.	Political Theories	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Power and Authority 2. Liberalism and Marxism

		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 3. Feminism and Human Rights 4. Gandhism and Sarvodaya
29.	Macro Economics, Policies and Practice	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Business cycle 2. Scope and importance of Macro Economics 3. Concepts of National Income 4. Advantages and disadvantages of international trade.
30.	Theoretical Perspectives of Sociology	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Schools of sociological theories- Functionalism and Conflict 2. M.N Srinivas- Caste System 3. Emile Durkheim- Social Solidarity 4. Karl Marx-Concept of Class and Theory of Class Conflict
31.	Legal Language and Legal Reasoning	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Law and Language 2. Principles of Legal Writing 3. Qualities of Lawyers 4. Client Counselling and Interviewing
32.	Public Policy and Public Administration	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Meaning, Nature and Scope of Public Administration 2. Public Policy Formulation and Impact on the Society 3. Accountability and Control exercising mechanisms. 4. Judicial Administration
33.	Theories of Development and Indian Economy	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Features of Indian agriculture 2. Food security in India 3. Features of Indian Industry 4. Balanced and unbalanced growth.
34.	Society in India	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Concept of Social Stratification- Caste and Class 2. Social Institution- Marriage and its forms 3. Concept of Social Movements and different types of Tribal Movements 4. Concept of Social Change and Sanskritization
35.	Law and Literature	<p>Short Stories:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Before the Law- Franz Kafka

		<p>2. The Benefit of Doubt- Jack Lonodn</p> <p>Poems</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Stopping by Woods on a Snowy Evening- Robert Frost 2. Where the Mind is Without Fear- Rabindranath Tagore
36.	International Relations	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Meaning and Scope of International Relations 2. Realist Approach 3. Foreign Policy and Diplomacy 4. United Nations Organization
37.	Law and Economics	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Interrelationship between law and economics. 2. Theories of wages 3. Significance of planning - role of NITI Aayog. 4. Impact of LPG reforms on Law.
38.	Social Research Methods	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Social research - meaning and significance. 2. Steps in social research 3. Interview - nature, advantages and limitations 4. Difference between Quantitative and Qualitative research